## ПAmIBIA UПIVERSITY

## OF SCIEПCE AחD TECHחOLOGY

## FACULTY OF HEALTH AND APPLIED SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

| QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Technology: Geo-Information Technology, Bachelor of Human Resources <br> Management, Bachelor of Marketing, Bachelor of Transport Management, Bachelor of Business <br> Administration, Bachelor of Agricultural Management, Bachelor of Horticulture |  |
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| QUALIFICATION CODE: <br> O7BGIT,O7BHRM,07BMAR,07BBAD,27BAGR,07BTRM | NQF LEVEL: 5 |
| COURSE NAME: INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICS <br> (BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT) | COURSE CODE: ITM111S |
| SESSION: MAY 2019 | PAPER: THEORY |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 100 |


| FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER |  |
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| EXAMINER | Ms A. SAKARIA, Ms Y. SHAANIKA, Mr I. NDADI, Mr SP. KASHIHALWA, <br> Mr R. MUMBUU, Dr N. CHERE, Mr T. KAENANDUNGE, Mr E. MWAHI |
| MODERATOR: | Mr G. TAPEDZESA |

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer ALL the questions in the booklet provided.
2. Show clearly all the steps used in the calculations.
3. All written work must be done in blue or black ink and sketches must be done in pencil.
4. You may not start to read the questions printed on the subsequent pages of this question paper until instructed that you may do so by the invigilator

## PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Non-programmable calculator without a cover.

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 5 PAGES (Including this front page)

## SECTION A [35 Marks]

## QUESTION 1

Write down the letter corresponding to the best option for each question in the answer booklet/sheet provided.
1.1. Determine the value of $n$ that makes the ratio $3: 15$ the same as the ratio $n: 90$ ?
[2]
A. $n=450$
B. $n=30$
C. $n=18$
D. $n=6$
1.2. Given the progression: $4 ; 12 ; 36 ; 108 ; \ldots$ find the seventh term of the progression?
A. 972
B. $456 \frac{1}{3}$
C. 117
D. 2916
1.3 From the Venn diagram below, describe the shaded area?

A. $A \cup B \cup C$
B. $A \cap B \cap C$
C. $(A \cap B)-C$
D. $(A U B) \cap C$
1.4 The expression $(a+b)^{2}+2 a b-a^{2}$ simplify to?
A. $a^{2}+4 a b$
B. $5 a^{2}+b^{2}$
C. $4 a b+b^{2}$
D. 1
1.5 Which of the following is not a natural number?
A. 2
B. 77
C. 77777
D. 0
1.6 Determine the HCF of $126 ; 216 ; 243$ ?
A. 9
B. 27
C. 6
D. 3
1.7. Given matrices $\left(\begin{array}{cc}2 & e \\ a k & 3\end{array}\right)+k\left(\begin{array}{cc}3 & 1 \\ 0 & -2\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{cc}8 & 6 a \\ -6 & -1\end{array}\right)$, find the value of $a, e$ and $k$ [3]
A. $k=2, e=20, a=-3$
B. $k=-2, e=4, a=3$
C. $k=-2, e=-20, a=-3$
D. $k=2, e=-20, a=-3$
1.8. Factorise the expression $2 a b^{2}-a b d-2 b c+c d$.
A. $(a b-c)(a b-c)$
B. $(a b-c)(2 b-d)$
C. $(a b-c)(2 b+d)$
D. $(2 \mathrm{~b}-\mathrm{d})(\mathrm{ab}+\mathrm{c})$
1.9. Simplify the expression $\frac{7^{x+1} \times 7^{x+2}}{7^{x-1} \times 7^{x-2}}$.
[3]
A. $7^{6}$
B. $7^{0}$
C. $7^{-2}$
D. $7^{4 x+6}$
1.10. The solution of the inequality $\frac{1}{3(x-3)}>\frac{1}{2(x+2)}$ is?
[3]
A. $x<13$
B. $x<-12$
C. $x<-14$
D. $x<-15$
1.11. The solution set of $6 x^{2}-x-15=0$ is?
A. $\frac{5}{3}$ and $\frac{-3}{2}$
B. -9 and -10
C. -9 and 10
D. -9 and -10
1.12 Which of the following is a singleton?
A. $\{1 ; 0\}$
B. $\{0\}$
C. (0)
D. $\{\varnothing\}$
1.13 In a Mathematics class, the number of boys is 5 more than twice the number of girls. Which of the following expressions represents the number of boys in the class if the Number of girls is $n$ ?
A. $2 \times 5 n$
B. $2 n+5$
C. $n+(5 n+3)$
D. $n>(5 n+2)$
1.14 Given $S=\{1,3,4,5,6\}, A=\{1,3,4,5\}, B=\{1,2,5\}$, find $P\left(A^{c}\right)$ ?
A. $\{\{6\},\{0\}\}$
B. $\{(6),\{0\}\}$
C. $\{\{6\}, \varnothing\}$
D. $\{\{0\}\{\varnothing\}$

## SECTION B [65 Marks]

## QUESTION 2 (Clearly show all your work)

2.1 Given that $A=\left(\begin{array}{ll}-2 & 3 \\ -2 & 0\end{array}\right), B=\binom{-2}{4}, C=\left(\begin{array}{cc}4 & -3 \\ 1 & 0\end{array}\right)$, calculate :
$2.1 .1-3 A^{2}$
[5]
2.1.2 $A B$
[5]
2.1.3 $(A C)^{-1}$
[7]
2.2 Consider the following sets $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10\}, \quad B=\{2,4,6,8\}$,
$C=\{4 x: 0<x<4, x$ is an integer $\}$. List the elements of each of the following subsets:
2.2.1 $B \cup C$
[2]
2.2.2 $B \oplus C$
2.2.3 $A \cap(B \cup C)$
[2]
2.2.4 $n(C)$
[2]
2.3 Solve the following linear equations:
2.3.1 $(x+3)(x-1)=x^{2}+5$
2.3.2 $\frac{x}{3}=2+\frac{x}{4}$
[3]
2.4 Solve the following simultaneous equation using Cramer's rule

$$
\begin{align*}
& 2 x-y=3  \tag{4}\\
& 3 x+2 y=8
\end{align*}
$$

2.5 Write the terms and determine the value of the the sum

$$
\sum_{i=3}^{6}(i+1)^{2}
$$

2.6 After a price increase of $25 \%$, the price of a car is $N \$ 220000$. What was the price before the increase?

## QUESTION 3 (20 MARKS)

3.1 If the $3^{\text {rd }}$ term of a progression is 18 and the fourth is 25 , find

### 3.1.1 The common difference

[2]
3.1.2 The first term
[2]
3.1.3 The $20^{\text {th }}$ term
[3]
3.2 Jenny inherited a sum of money from her father, she wants to invest part of the inherited money so that after 10 years she could get $N \$ 250000$ from the investment. The bank has accepted to pay interest at $7.5 \%$ per annum compunded semi-annually.
i) How much should Jenny invest?
ii) How much interest would her investment generate?
[2]
3.3 Evaluate the following without the use of a calculator:
3.3.1 $\log _{3} 243+\log _{2} 16-\log _{5} 125$
[4]
$3.3 .2 \frac{\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{4}}$

